**- show interface:** Detailed interface status, configuration, and statistics.

- **show interfaces \*interface-id\* switchport**: Switchport-specific configuration (not for subinterfaces).

- **show ip interface brief**: Brief IP interface status and configuration.

- **show ip route**: Displays the IP routing table, crucial for verifying inter-VLAN routing via subinterfaces.

- **show vlan**: Displays VLAN information and status.